Citing Dictionaries from a Website

Basic Format: Author's Last Name, First Name. "Title of Entry." *Title of Encyclopedia or Dictionary*,

Publication or Update Date, URL.

Example:

Bermúdez, José, and Arnon Cahen. "Nonconceptual Mental Content." *The Stanford Encyclopedia of*

Philosophy, 17 Jul. 2024, https://plato.stanford.edu/entries/content-nonconceptual/.

In-Text Citations

- **Parenthetical Format:** (Author's Last Name)
    - **Example:** (Bermúdez and Cahen)
- **Narrative Format:** Author's name appears in the sentence.
    - **Example:** Bermúdez and Cahen explain that...

Citing Dictionaries With Unknown Authors from a Website

Basic Format: "Title of Entry." *Title of Encyclopedia or Dictionary*, Publisher if known, Copyright

Date or Date Updated, URL.

Example:

"Heat Index." *Merriam-Webster.com Dictionary*, Merriam-Webster, 23 Sept. 2024,

https://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/heat%20index.

In-Text Citations

- **Parenthetical Format:** ("Shortened Title of Entry")
    - **Example:** ("Heat Index")
- **Narrative Format:** Title appears in the sentence.
    - **Example:** The Merriam-Webster Dictionary defines heat index as…

Citing Dictionaries

Basic Format: Author Last Name, First Name. "Title of Entry." *Title of Dictionary or Encyclopedia*,

edited by Editor First Name Last Name, edition, vol. #, Publisher, Year, page range. *Database Name*,

URL or DOI.

Example:

Tunstall, Lee, and Jessica Wong. "Oil Exports: Overview." *Canadian Points of View: Oil Exports*,

Great Neck Publishing, 31 May 2022, pp. 1-4. *Canadian Points of View Reference Source*.

In-Text Citations

- **Parenthetical Format:** (Author's Last Name)

    - **Example:** (Lee and Wong 1-2)

- **Narrative Format:** Author's name appears in the sentence.

    - **Example:** Lee and Wong explain that oil exports significantly affect trade balances (1–2).

Citing Dictionaries With Unknown Authors

Basic Format: "Title of Entry." *Title of Dictionary or Encyclopedia*, edition, vol. #, Publisher, Year.

Database Name, URL or DOI.

Example:

"Conk." *Oxford English Dictionary*, Oxford University Press, June 2024,

doi:10.1093/OED/8724964099.

In-Text Citations

- **Parenthetical Format:** ("Shortened Title of Entry")

    - **Example:** ("Conk")

- **Narrative Format:** Shortened title appears in the sentence.

    - **Example:** The Oxford English Dictionary defines conk as…

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- **Parenthetical Format:** ("Shortened Title of Entry")

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- **Narrative Citation Format:** Title appears in the sentence.

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University of Nevada, Reno Library. *MLA Citation Guide (MLA 9th Edition): Encyclopedias and
Dictionaries.* https://guides.library.unr.edu/mlacitation/encyclopediasanddictionaries.