

## **AIP Style 4<sup>th</sup> Edition Guide – Citing Articles**

### **APSU Writing Center Handout**

#### **American Institute of Physics (AIP) 4th Edition Handout**

##### **In-text Citations**

Use numbered citations in square brackets: [1], [2]

Number sources in order of appearance

Place citations inside punctuation

Reuse the same number for repeat sources

##### **Example:**

This result was confirmed experimentally [1].

##### **References List**

List references in numerical order

Match numbers to in-text citations

Include up to 3 authors; use et al. for 4+

End entries with a period (except DOI/URL)

If there is no author, start with the title

Use hanging indents: first line flush left, all subsequent lines indented by 0.5 inch

##### **Reference Example:**

[1] G. Aad et al., Phys. Lett. B., **716**(1), 1 (2012).

## AIP Style - Citing Journal Articles

**In-Text Citation Format:** [number]

**Sentence with In-Text Citation Example:** This result was confirmed experimentally [1].

### Print Article

#### Reference Format:

[ ] INITIAL(S). Surname, Title of Journal. **Volume**(Part), Starting page (Year).

- Use journal abbreviations.
- Bold the volume number.

#### Reference Examples:

[1] G. Aad et al., Phys. Lett. B., **716**(1), 1 (2012).

[2] A. Liu and M. Tegmark, MNRAS. **419**(4), 3491 (2012).

### Online Article

#### Reference Format:

[ ] INITIAL(S). Surname, Title of Journal. **Volume**(Part), Starting page (Year). DOI

- DOIs should include the <https://doi.org/> prefix.

#### Reference Examples:

[1] G. Aad et al., Phys. Lett. B., **716**(1), 1 (2012). <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.physletb.2012.08.020>

[2] A. Liu and M. Tegmark, MNRAS. **419**(4), 3491 (2012). <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1365-2966.2011.19989.x>

## **Article With Simultaneous Publication in Translation**

### **Reference Format:**

[ ] INITIAL(S). Surname, Journal Abbreviation **Volume**, Page (Year) [Translated Journal **Volume**, Page (Year)].

### **Reference Example:**

[1] L. G. Aslamazov and A. I. Larkin, Fiz Tverd. Tela (Leningrad) **10**, 1104 (1968) [Sov. Phys. Solid State **10**, 875 (1968)].

## **Article to be Published**

### **Reference Format:**

[ ] INITIAL(S). Surname, Journal Abbreviation (to be published).

### **Reference Example:**

[1] F. W. Tseng, J. H. Kim, and K. Iwata, Phys. Rev. B (to be published).

## **Article in Proceedings Reference Format:**

[ ] INITIAL(S). Surname, Proc. Name **Volume**, Starting page–Ending page (Year).

### **Reference Example:**

K. Nguyen and N. Luc, Proc. R. Soc. Paris Ser. B **36**, 145-170 (1997).

## References

[1] American Institute of Physics, *AIP Style Manual (4th ed.)*, WWW document,

([https://publishing.aip.org/wp-content/uploads/2021/03/AIP\\_Style\\_4thed.pdf](https://publishing.aip.org/wp-content/uploads/2021/03/AIP_Style_4thed.pdf))

[2] University of Illinois Urbana-Champaign, Electrical & Computer Engineering, *Thesis*

*Reference Guide: AIP Style*, WWW document,

(<https://ece.illinois.edu/academics/grad/overview/thesis-aip>)

[3] University of Sheffield, *AIP Referencing*, WWW document,

(<https://librarydevelopment.group.shef.ac.uk/referencing/aip.html>)